



Pigment dispersants Emulsifiers for emulsion polymerization Specialty additives



KAO TECHNICAL APPLICATIONS COATINGS



KAO SURFACTANT TECHNOLOGY

Our solutions, your benefit

KAO CORPORATION

Founded in Japan in 1887, Kao Corporation is a multinational chemical company with a long history of innovation. Today, more than 33,000 employees worldwide are satisfying customer needs around the globe.

«We aspire to design and distribute non-toxic and environmentally friendly products using renewable resources».

SUSTAINABLE, COLLABORATIVE DEVELOPMENT

Inspired by our corporate philosophy,
The Kao Way, and the Yoki-Monozukuri concept
that lies at its heart, we are committed to providing
excellent products to our customers.

Our close relationship with our customers inspires us to integrate their needs into the concepts and extensive technical knowledge of our Research & Development and Marketing & Sales teams. Guided by the Kao Sustainability Statement, we aspire to design and distribute non-toxic and environmentally friendly products using renewable resources.





PAINT & COATING ADDITIVES

Our clients set the pace

Paint and coating producers are constantly developing new formulations that provide safe, sustainable, and innovative paints and coatings. Additives for paints and coatings improve product properties and help solving difficulties that occur during the formulation and production processes.

Kao Chemicals Europe develops, manufactures, and supplies a wide range of raw materials for high-performing paint and coating formulations. Our additive portfolio includes customized dispersants for pigment grinding and stabilization, emulsifiers, and specialty additives. Our products are used in architectural, automotive OEM, and industrial coatings.

We combine technical know-how and industry expertise with a close collaboration with our customers. Finding solutions for our customer's needs is what drives our development. Our additive solutions not only enhance appearance and

surface properties, but they also improve functional properties, such as adhesion, corrosion and scratch resistance. In addition, we are actively working on products that meet the growing industry needs for safe, environmental friendly, and sustainable paints and coatings.

targets».

At Kao we want to deliver real solutions to our customers. For that reason we work closely together with our customers to effectively address ecological, regulatory, and economic targets.



HOW IS THE PAINT MANUFACTURING PROCESS?

Look at our scheme

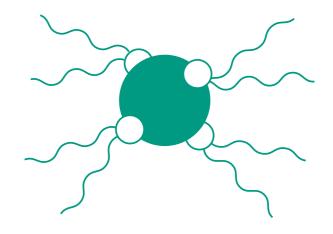






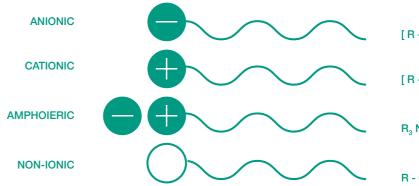
3. STABILIZING

LOW-MOLECULAR WEIGHT WETTING AND DISPERSING ADDITIVES



INTERFACIAL ACTIVE COMPOUNDS

Schematic diagram of the structure of various surfactant types.



 $[R - (CH_2)_n - COO]^-K^+$

[R-N-(CH₃)₃] + CL⁻

R₃ N⁺- CH₂ - COO⁻

R - O - (CH₂ - CH₂ - O)_n - H

PIGMENT DISPERSION

The dispersion of solid pigments or fillers into the liquid phase of binder solutions is an important process step in the preparation of paint and coatings. The dispersion level has a direct influence on optical properties, such as colour strength, transparency, and gloss as well as physical properties, such as rheology, stability, and flocculation.

Pigment dispersion control additives are used to improve and accelerate the dispersion process and to stabilize the formulation during storage. Dispersion control additives also play a crucial role in ensuring good performance throughout the lifecycle of paint, from production and storage to application and film properties.





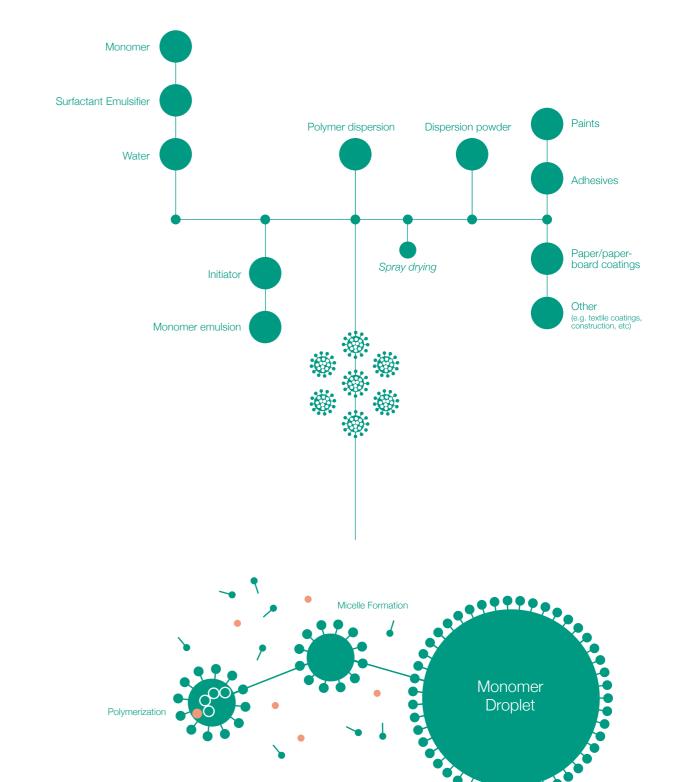


EMULSION POLYMERIZATION

Kao offers a full range of surfactants for emulsion polymerization based on our core technologies of sulfonation, alkoxylation, and phosphorylation. AKYPO, MELIOSOL, and LATEMUL are used in the production of acrylics, vinyl acetates, polyvinyl chlorides, styrene butadiene, and alkyds. Kao's portfolio includes anionic and non-ionic emulsifiers with improved environmental profile (APEO free and low VOC).

Kao surfactants provide efficiency, consistency and high performance. Important attributes for the emulsion polymerization process and the end-use application include good polymerization kinetics, particle size and distribution control, water resistance, improved electrolyte and, freeze-thaw stability, as well as reduced grid formation.

RAW MATERIAL SELECTION FORMULATION AND MANUFACTURING END-APPLICATION



Surfactant Molecule Initiator Molecule





KAO TECHNICAL APPLICATIONS COATINGS

PIGMENT DISPERSANT	NAME	DESCRIPTION	APPLICATION
General dispersants	FINDET 10/18	Alcohol ethoxylate. Liquid.	Pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	FINDET 1618 A/18	Alcohol ethoxylate. Liquid.	Pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	FINDET 1618 A/23	Alcohol ethoxylate. Liquid.	Pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	FINDET 1618 A/35-P	Alcohol ethoxylate. Liquid.	Pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	FINDET 1618 A/72-P	Alcohol ethoxylate. Liquid.	Pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	FINDET 1816/32-E	Alcohol ethoxylate. Liquid.	Pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	FINDET SE-2249	Alcohol ethoxylate. Liquid.	Pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	FINDET SE-2411	Alcohol ethoxylate propoxylate. Liquid	Low foam pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	AKYPO ROX RS-0602N	Alcohol ethoxylate propoxylate. Liquid	Low foam pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	AKYPO ROX RS-0606N	Alcohol ethoxylate propoxylate. Liquid	Low foam pigment wetting and dispersing agent
	AKYPO ROX RS-0960N	Alcohol ethoxylate propoxylate. Liquid	Low foam pigment wetting and dispersing agent
Organic pigment dispersants	FINDET AR/30	Castor oil etholylate. Liquid/paste.	Dispersing agent for aqueous formulations
	FINDET AR/45	Castor oil etholylate. Liquid/paste.	Dispersing agent for aqueous formulations
	FINDET AR/52	Castor oil etholylate. Liquid/paste.	Dispersing agent for aqueous formulations
	FINDET ARH/52	Hydrogenated castor oil etholylate	Dispersing agent. Suitable for carbon black and lipophilic pigments
	FOSFODET 2EH	Alcohol phosphate ester. Liquid.	Dispersing agent
Inorganic pigment	DANOX DSP 200	Polymeric dispersant. Long chain type	Inorganic pigment wetting agent. Indicated for TiO ₂
dispersants	DANOX DSP 400	Polymeric dispersant. Long chain type	Inorganic pigment wetting agent. Indicated for TiO ₂
	DANOX DSP 600	Polymeric dispersant. Long chain type	Inorganic pigment wetting agent. Indicated for TiO ₂

EMULSION POLYMERIZATION	NAME	DESCRIPTION	APPLICATION
Emulsifier for vinyl acrylic and styrene acrylic emulsions	AKYPO LF1	Ethercarboxylate. Low foaming.	Low foaming emulsifier
	AKYPO RO 50 VG	Ethercarboxylate.	Emulsifier with support for corrosion prevention
	AKYPO RA 50	Amide ether carboxylate.	Emulsifier with support for corrosion prevention
	AKYPO ROX RLM 45	Alcohol ethoxylate. Liquid.	Emulsifier for aqueous and non-aqueous formulations
	AKYPO TD 70	Ethercarboxylate.	Co-emulsifer and wetting agent for aqueous and non-aqueous formulations
Emulsifiers for PVC	MELIOSOL 30X	Dodecyl benzene sulfonate	Emulsifier for PVC
Emulsifier for acrylic emulsions	LATEMUL E-118B	Sodium polyoxyethylene alkyl ether sulfate	APE-free emulsifier for architecture paint, adhesives
	LATEMUL E-108MB	Sodium polyoxyethylene alkyl ether sulfate	APE-free emulsifier for architecture paint, adhesives
Reactive			APE-free reactive emulsifier for polya-

Reactive ether sulfate

Reactive ether

Reactive

emulsifiers for acrylic emulsions LATEMUL PD-104

LATEMUL PD-420/430/450



crylic emulsion. High polymerization stability and high water resistance.

APE-free reactive emulsifier for polya-

crylic emulsion. High polymerization stability and high water resistance.





